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BASIC MATHEMATICS Course Code: 311302

: Architecture Assistantship/ Automobile Engineering./ Artificial Intelligence/ Agricultural Engineering/ Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning/ Automation and Robotics/ Architecture/ Cloud Computing and Big Data/

Civil Engineering/ Chemical Engineering/ Computer Technology/ Computer Engineering/

Civil & Rural Engineering/ Construction Technology/ Computer Science & Engineering/ Fashion & Clothing

Technology/

Digital Electronics/ Data Sciences/ Electrical Engineering/ Electronics & Tele-communication Engg./
Programme Name/s Electrical and Electronics Engineering/ Electrical Power System/ Electronics & Communication Engg./

Electronics Engineering/

Food Technology/ Computer Hardware & Maintenance/ Instrumentation & Control/ Industrial Electronics/ Information Technology/ Computer Science & Information Technology/ Instrumentation/ Interior Design &

Decoration/

Interior Design/ Civil & Environmental Engineering/ Mechanical Engineering/ Mechatronics/ Medical Electronics/ Production Engineering/ Printing Technology/ Polymer Technology/ Computer Science/ Textile Technology/ Electronics & Computer Engg./ Textile Manufactures/

: AA/ AE/ AI/ AL/ AN/ AO/ AT/ BD/ CE/ CH/ CM/ CO/ CR/ CS/ CW/ DC/ DE/ DS/

Programme Code EE/ EJ/ EK/ EP/ ET/ EX/ FC/ HA/ IC/ IE/ IF/ IH/ IS/ IX/ IZ/ LE/ ME/ MK/

MU/ PG/ PN/ PO/ SE/ TC/ TE/ TX

Semester : First

Course Title : BASIC MATHEMATICS

Course Code : 311302

I. RATIONALE

Basic Mathematics plays a crucial role in diploma programmes as it fosters the development of critical thinking skills, enhances quantitative literacy, prepares students for higher education, promotes problem-solving abilities, cultivates logical and abstract thinking and fosters mathematical literacy. By engaging with Mathematics, students acquire logical reasoning, problem-solving techniques and analytical thinking, which are valuable for lifelong learning and professional growth. Calculus is a branch of Mathematics that calculates how matter, particles and heavenly bodies actually move. Derivatives are useful to find maxima and minima of the function, velocity and acceleration are also useful for many engineering optimization problems. Statistics can be defined as a type of mathematical analysis which involves the method of collecting and analyzing data and then summing up the data into a numerical form for a given set of factual data or real-world observations. It equips individuals with the ability to interpret numerical information, make informed decisions and navigate real-world situations. Moreover, Mathematics provides a foundation for further studies in various disciplines and prepares students to tackle complex challenges. By exploring abstract concepts and logical structures, students develop their ability to reason, make connections, and approach problems with clarity and precision. Furthermore, studying Mathematics helps students appreciate the historical and cultural significance of Mathematics and its applications in diverse fields, thereby fostering mathematical literacy and a deeper understanding of the world. Hence the course provides the insight to analyze engineering problems scientifically using logarithms, matrices, trigonometry, straight line, differential calculus and statistics. By incorporating these topics, students comprehend to approach engineering problems from a mathematical perspective, enabling them to devise efficient and effective solutions and this leads to preparing Diploma graduates well-rounded, adaptable and capable of making significant contributions to the branch-specific problems.

II. INDUSTRY / EMPLOYER EXPECTED OUTCOME

Apply the concept of Mathematics to solve industry-based technology problems.

III. COURSE LEVEL LEARNING OUTCOMES (COS)

Students will be able to achieve & demonstrate the following COs on completion of course based learning

- CO1 Apply the concepts of algebra to solve engineering (discipline) related problems.
- CO2 Utilize trigonometry to solve branch specific engineering problems.
- CO3 Solve area specific engineering problems under given conditions of straight lines.
- CO4 Apply differential calculus to solve discipline specific problems.
- CO5 Use techniques and methods of statistics to crack discipline specific problems.

IV. TEACHING-LEARNING & ASSESSMENT SCHEME

				I	_ear	nin	g Scl	neme					A	sses	smen	t Sch	eme				
Course	Course Title	4 bbr	Course	C	Actu ont s./W	act	ζ.		Credits	D		The	eory		Base	ed on	LL d	& TL	Base S		
Code	Course Title	ADDI	Course Category/s				SLI	H NLH	[Paper Duration						Prac	ctical	Į			Total Marks
				CL	TL	LI	,			Duration	FA- TH	SA- TH	To	tal	FA	-PR	SA	-PR	SL	ιA	IVIAI KS
											Max	Max	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	к Min	Max	Min	
311302 E	BASIC MATHEMATICS	BMS	AEC	4	2	-	2	8	4	3	30	70	100	40	-	-	-	-	25	10	125

Total IKS Hrs for Sem.: 6 Hrs

Abbreviations: CL- ClassRoom Learning, TL- Tutorial Learning, LL-Laboratory Learning, SLH-Self Learning Hours, NLH-Notional Learning

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Hours, FA - Formative Assessment, SA -Summative assessment, IKS - Indian Knowledge System, SLA - Self Learning Assessment Legends: @ Internal Assessment, # External Assessment, *# On Line Examination, @\$ Internal Online Examination Note:

- 1. FA-TH represents average of two class tests of 30 marks each conducted during the semester.
- 2. If candidate is not securing minimum passing marks in FA-PR of any course then the candidate shall be declared as "Detained" in that semester.
- 3. If candidate is not securing minimum passing marks in SLA of any course then the candidate shall be declared as fail and will have to repeat and resubmit SLA work.
- 4. Notional Learning hours for the semester are (CL+LL+TL+SL)hrs.* 15 Weeks
- 5. 1 credit is equivalent to 30 Notional hrs.
- 6. * Self learning hours shall not be reflected in the Time Table.
- 7. * Self learning includes micro project / assignment / other activities.

V. THEORY LEARNING OUTCOMES AND ALIGNED COURSE CONTENT Theory Learning Outcomes (TLO's)aligned to Learning content mapped with Theory Learning **Suggested Learning** Sr.No Outcomes (TLO's) and CO's. CO's. Pedagogies. Unit - I Algebra 1.1 Logarithm: Concept and laws of logarithm. TLO 1.1 Solve the given simple problem based on 1.2 Matrices: Matrices, algebra of matrices, transpose, value laws of logarithm. of determinant of matrix of order 3x3, adjoint and inverse of Improved Lecture TLO 1.2 Solve given system of linear equations using matrices. **Tutorial** matrix inversion method. 1.3 Matrices: Solution of simultaneous equations by matrix Assignment TLO 1.3 Obtain the proper and improper partial inversion method. Demonstration fraction for the given simple rational function. 1.4 Partial Fractions: Types of partial fraction based on Simulation TLO 1.4 Solve simultaneous equations by using nature of factors and related Problems. concept given in Ancient Indian Mathematics. 1.5 Algebra in Indian Knowledge System: Solution of simultaneous equations (Indian Mathematics).. **Unit - II Trigonometry** 2.1 Trigonometric ratios of allied angles, compound angles, TLO 2.1 Apply the concept of Compound angle, allied multiple angles (2A, 3A), submultiples angles. (without angle and multiple angles to solve the given simple proof) engineering problem(s). 2.2 Factorization and De factorization formulae. (without TLO 2.2 Apply the concept of Sub- multiple angle to Improved Lecture solve the given simple engineering related problem(s). **Tutorial** 2.3 Inverse Trigonometric Ratios and related problems. TLO 2.3 Apply concept of factorization and de-Assignment 2.4 Principle values and relation between trigonometric and factorization formulae to solve the given simple Demonstration inverse trigonometric ratios. engineering problem(s). Simulation 2.5 Trigonometry in Indian Knowledge System: The TLO 2.4 Investigate given simple problems by Flipped Classroom Evolution of Sine Function in India. utilizing inverse trigonometric ratios. approach 2.6 Indian Trigonometry: Basic Indian Trigonometry-TLO 2.5 Use concept given in Ancient Indian Introduction and Terminology (From Ancient Beginnings to Mathematics for trigonometry to solve given Nilakantha). problems. 2.7 Trigonometry in Indian Knowledge System: Pythagorean triples in Sulabasutras. TLO 3.1 Calculate angle between given two straight Unit - III Straight Line 3.1 Straight line and slope of straight line: Angle between TLO 3.2 Formulate equation of straight lines related to two lines, Condition of parallel and perpendicular lines. Improved Lecture given engineering problems. 3.2 Various forms of straight lines: Slope point form, two-**Tutorial** TLO 3.3 Identify perpendicular distance from the

given point to the line.

given two parallel lines.

TLO 3.5 Use geometry given in Sulabasutras to solve the given problems.

TLO 4.1 Solve the given simple problems based on functions.

TLO 4.2 Solve the given simple problems based on rules of differentiation.

TLO 4.3 Obtain the derivatives of composite, implicit, 4.3 Derivatives: Rules of derivatives such as sum, Product, parametric, inverse, logarithmic, exponential functions.

TLO 4.4 Apply the concept of differentiation to find given equation of tangent and normal.

TLO 4.5 Apply the concept of differentiation to calculate maxima, minima and radius of curvature for given function.

TLO 4.6 Familiar with concept of calculus given in Indian Mathematics.

point form, Double intercept form, General form.

3.3 Perpendicular distance from a point on the line.

TLO 3.4 Calculate perpendicular distance between the 3.4 Perpendicular distance between two parallel lines.

3.5 Geometry in Sulabasutras in Indian Knowledge System (construction of square, circling the square). (Indian

Unit - IV Differential Calculus

4.1 Functions and Limits: Concept of function and simple examples.

4.2 Functions and Limits: Concept of limits without examples.

Quotient of functions.

4.4 Derivatives: Derivative of composite functions (chain Rule), implicit and parametric functions. 4.5 Derivatives: Derivatives of inverse, logarithmic and

exponential functions. 4.6 Applications of derivative: Second order derivative without examples, Equation of tangent and normal, Maxima

and minima, Radius of curvature. 4.7 Calculus in Indian Knowledge System: The Discovery of Calculus by Indian Astronomers.(Indian Mathematics).

Assignment Demonstration Simulation

Improved Lecture **Tutorial** Assignment Demonstration Simulation

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Theory Learning Outcomes (TLO's)aligned to Sr.No CO's.

> TLO 5.1 Obtain the range and coefficient of range of the given grouped and ungrouped data. TLO 5.2 Calculate mean and standard deviation of ungrouped and grouped data related to the given

simple engineering problem(s). TLO 5.3 Determine the variance and coefficient of variance of given grouped and ungrouped data.

TLO 5.4 Justify the consistency of given simple sets of 5.4 Comparison of two sets of observation.

Learning content mapped with Theory Learning Outcomes (TLO's) and CO's.

Unit - V Statistics

5.1 Range, coefficient of range of discrete and grouped

5.2 Mean deviation and standard deviation from mean of grouped and ungrouped data.

5.3 Variance and coefficient of variance.

Tutorial Assignment Demonstration Simulation Flipped Classroom approach

Suggested Learning

Pedagogies.

Improved Lecture

VI. LABORATORY LEARNING OUTCOME AND ALIGNED PRACTICAL/TUTORIAL EXPERIENCES.

		LIGNED FRACTICAL/TOTORIAL EAFERIENCES.	Name le aux a C	Dalamant
Practical / Tutorial / Laboratory Learning Outcome (LLO)	Sr No	Laboratory Experiment / Practical Titles / Tutorial Titles	Number of hrs.	COs
LLO 1.1 Solve simple problems of Logarithms based on given applications.	1	Solve simple problems of Logarithms based on given applications.	2	CO1
LLO 2.1 Solve elementary problems on Algebra of matrices for branch specific engineering related applications.	2	Solve elementary problems on Algebra of matrices for branch specific engineering related applications.	2	CO1
LLO 3.1 Apply the concept of matrix to solve engineering problems.	3	Solve solution of Simultaneous Equation using inversion method.	2	CO1
LLO 4.1 Apply the concept of matrix to solve engineering problems.	4	Apply Matrix Inversion method to determine currents through various branches of given electrical networks.	2	CO1
LLO 5.1 Apply the concept of matrix to solve engineering problems.	5	Determine inverse of a non-singular matrix by using open source software.	2	CO1
LLO 6.1 Apply the concept of partial fraction to solve engineering problems.	6	Resolve into partial fraction using linear non-repeated, repeated, and irreducible quadratic factors.	2	CO1
LLO 7.1 Solve problems on Compound, Allied, multiple and sub multiple angles for related shapes.	7	Solve problems on Compound, Allied, multiple and sub multiple angles for related shapes.	2	CO2
LLO 8.1 Utilize the concept of trigonometry to solve engineering problems.	8	Practice problems on factorization and de factorization.	2	CO2
LLO 9.1 Utilize the concept of trigonometry to solve engineering problems.	9	Solve problems on inverse trigonometric ratios based on applications.	2	CO2
LLO 10.1 Solve branch specific engineering problems under given conditions of straight lines.	10	Practice problems on equation of straight lines using different forms.	2	CO3
LLO 11.1 Solve branch specific engineering problems under given conditions of straight lines.	11	Solve problems on perpendicular distance, distance between two parallel lines and angle between two lines.	2	CO3
LLO 12.1 Solve branch specific engineering problems under given conditions of straight lines.	12	Use given form of straight line to calculate the speed, distance and time of moving object.	2	CO3
LLO 13.1 Apply the concept of derivative to solve engineering problems.	13	Solve problems to find derivatives of implicit function and parametric function.	2	CO4
LLO 14.1 Apply the concept of derivative to solve engineering problems.	14	Solve problems to find derivative of logarithmic and exponential functions for engineering applications.	2	CO4
LLO 15.1 Apply the concept of equation of tangent and normal to solve engineering problems.	15	Solve problems based on finding equation of tangent and normal for engineering applications.	2	CO4
LLO 16.1 Apply the concept of maxima, minima and radius of curvature to solve engineering problems.	16	Solve problems based on finding maxima, minima of function and radius of curvature at a given point for engineering applications.	2	CO4
LLO 17.1 Apply the concept of equation of tangent and normal to solve engineering problems.	17	Use the concept of tangent and normal to solve the given problem of Engineering Drawing.	2	CO4
LLO 18.1 Apply the concept of Maxima and Minima to solve engineering problems.	18	Use the concept of Maxima and Minima to obtain optimum value for given engineering problem.	2	CO4
LLO 19.1 Apply the concept of radius of curvature to solve engineering problems.	19	Use the concept of radius of curvature to solve given branch specific engineering problem.	2	CO4
LLO 20.1 Utilize the concept of derivative to solve engineering problems.	20	Use the concept of derivative to find the slope of a bending curve for given engineering problem.	2	CO4
LLO 21.1 Use concept of range and mean deviation to crack branch specific problems.	21	Solve problems on finding range, coefficient of range and mean deviation for given applications.	2	CO5
LLO 22.1 Use concept of standard deviation and coefficient of variance to crack branch specific problems.	22	Solve problems on standard deviation, coefficient of variation and comparison of two sets.	2	CO5
LLO 23.1 Use concept of standard deviation to crack branch specific problems.	23	Calculate the Standard Deviation for Concrete with the given data for given engineering applications.	2	CO5
Note : Out of above suggestive LLOs -				

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Practical / Tutorial / Laboratory Learning Outcome (LLO)

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Laboratory Experiment / Practical Titles / Tutorial Titles Number of Relevant

- '*' Marked Practicals (LLOs) Are mandatory.
- Minimum 80% of above list of lab experiment are to be performed.
- Judicial mix of LLOs are to be performed to achieve desired outcomes.

VII. SUGGESTED MICRO PROJECT / ASSIGNMENT/ ACTIVITIES FOR SPECIFIC LEARNING / SKILLS DEVELOPMENT (SELF **LEARNING)**

Micro project

- Create a function that takes a matrix as input and returns its inverse matrix if it exists. Also Implement a program that finds the inverse of a square matrix.
- Collect the Data of Marks obtained by your class in mid sem test. Compute the variance and coefficient of variance of the data and interpret the result using the free open source software ORANGE.
- Prepare models using matrices to solve simple problems based on cryptography.
- Collect Model on quality control analysis, energy efficiency assessment, environmental monitoring, and process optimization, for these models, analyze data and calculate variance and standard deviation, make a presentation including short videos.
- Prepare the model using the concept of tangent and normal bending of roads in case of sliding of a vehicle, express geometrically the same through any open source software.
- Prepare the model using the concept of radius of curvature to bending of railway tracks, express geometrically the same through any open source software.
- A window in the form of a rectangle surmounted by a semicircular opening. The total perimeter of the window to admit maximum light through the whole opening, prepare a model using concept of Maxima and Minima for the above problem and verify the result.
- Visualize trigonometric waveforms and create animations utilizing sine or cosine functions and make a presentation.
- Develop a program of trigonometric function calculator that computes sine, cosine, and tangent values.
- Collect applications of the radius of curvature on lens design and optics, mirror and reflective surface properties, road and highway design, structural behavior, roller coaster track design, and composite material manufacturing and make a video of 5-minutes duration.
- Prepare models using trigonometry based on at least 10 engineering problems.
- Apply trigonometric principles to calculate angles, distances, forces, and dimensions relevant to the chosen area and make a poster presentation.
- Prepare charts using determinant to find area of regular shapes.
- Design a puzzle based on matrices. Create a grid of numbers and operations.
- Develop a math game based on operations of matrices.
- Use matrices as a tool for music composition. Assign different musical elements (e.g., notes, chords, rhythms) to matrix elements, and experiment with combining and transforming the matrices to create unique musical compositions. You can use musical notation open software or even traditional instruments to bring your compositions to life.
- Attempt any 10-12 Micro Projects, out of the given list.

Assignment

- Collect examples based on real world applications of logarithm and prepare a pdf file.
- Solve the simultaneous system of equation in two variables by Matrix Inversion Method. Write down a Mathematical programming using any open source software to verify the result.
- Collect an examples on coding theory using applications of matrices and prepare a pdf file.
- Represent the Graph of Trigonometric function, Logarithmic function on Geogebra and interpret the nature of graph and Make a pdf file.
- Measure height of trees in surrounding locations using trigonometry and prepare presentation.
- Find the derivative of $y = x^{\circ}$ sinx and visualize the graph of the function and its derivative using any open source software geometrically.
- Find height of room or distance between two pillars by using concept of straight line.
- Collect at least 10 examples based on real world applications of standard deviation/variance.
- Collect at least 10 examples based on real world uses of applications of derivative.
- Attempt any 5-7 Assignment, out of the given list.

Note:

Sr.No

- · Above is just a suggestive list of microprojects and assignments; faculty must prepare their own bank of microprojects, assignments, and activities in a similar way.
- The faculty must allocate judicial mix of tasks, considering the weaknesses and / strengths of the student in acquiring the desired skills.
- If a microproject is assigned, it is expected to be completed as a group activity.
- SLA marks shall be awarded as per the continuous assessment record.
- For courses with no SLA component the list of suggestive microprojects / assignments/ activities are optional, faculty may encourage students to perform these tasks for enhanced learning experiences.
- If the course does not have associated SLA component, above suggestive listings is applicable to Tutorials and maybe considered for FA-PR evaluations.

VIII. LABORATORY EQUIPMENT / INSTRUMENTS / TOOLS / SOFTWARE REQUIRED

Equipment Name with Broad Specifications

Relevant LLO Number

Open-source software like SageMaths, MATHS3D, GeoGebra, Graph, DPLOT, and Graphing Calculator (Graph Eq 2.13), ORANGE can be used for Algebra, Calculus, Trigonometry, and Statistics respectively.

All

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Programme

Publisher with ISBN Number

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IX. SUGGESTED WEIGHTAGE TO LEARNING EFFORTS & ASSESSMENT PURPOSE (Specification Table)								
Sr.No	Unit	Unit Title	Aligned COs	Learning Hours	R-Level	U-Level	A-Level	Total Marks
1	I	Algebra	CO1	12	2	6	6	14
2	II	Trigonometry	CO2	16	2	6	6	14
3	III	Straight Line	CO3	6	2	2	4	8
4	IV	Differential Calculus	CO4	16	2	8	10	20
5	V	Statistics	CO5	10	2	6	6	14

60

10

28

32

X. ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGIES/TOOLS

Grand Total

Formative assessment (Assessment for Learning)

- Tests
- Rubrics for COs Assignment
- Midterm Exam
- Self-learning
- Term Work
- Seminar/Presentation

Summative Assessment (Assessment of Learning)

- End Term Exam
- Micro-project
- **Tutorial Performance**

XI. SUGGESTED COS - POS MATRIX FORM

	Programme Outcomes (POs)							Specific Outcomes* (PSOs)				
Course Outcomes (COs)	PO-1 Basic and Discipline Specific Knowledge	PO-2 Problem Analysis	PO-3 Design/ Development of Solutions	PO-4 Engineering Tools	PO-5 Engineering Practices for Society, Sustainability and Environment	PO-6 Project Management	PO-7 Life Long Learning			PSO-		
CO1	3	1	-	1	-	1	1					
CO2	3	1	-	-	1	1	1					
CO3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-					
CO4	3	1	1	1	-	1	-					
CO5	3	2	1	1	1	1	1					
Legends :- H	Legends :- High:03, Medium:02,Low:01, No Mapping: -											

Title

XII. SUGGESTED LEARNING MATERIALS / BOOKS Sr.No Author

1	Grewal B. S.	Higher Engineering Mathematics	Khanna publication New Delhi , 2013 ISBN: 8174091955
2	Dutta. D	A text book of Engineering Mathematics	New age publication New Delhi, 2006 ISBN: 978-81-224-1689-3
3	Kreysizg, Ervin	Advance Engineering Mathematics	Wiley publication New Delhi 2016 ISBN: 978-81-265-5423-2
4	Das H.K.	Advance Engineering Mathematics	S Chand publication New Delhi 2008 ISBN: 9788121903455
5	Marvin L. Bittinger David J. Ellenbogen Scott A. Surgent	Calculus and Its Applications	Addison-Wesley 10th Edition ISBN-13: 978-0-321-69433-1
6	C. S. Seshadri	Studies in the History of Indian Mathematics	Hindustan Book Agency, New Delhi 110016. ISBN 978-93-80250-06-9
7	George Gheverghese Joseph	Indian Mathematics Engaging with the World from Ancient to Modern Times	World Scientific Publishing Europe Ltd. 57 ISBN 978-17-86340-61-0
8	Deepak Singh	Mathematics-I	Khanna Book Publishing Co. (P) Ltd. ISBN: 978-93-91505-42-4
9	Garima Singh	Mathematics-II	Khanna Book Publishing Co. (P) Ltd. ISBN: 978-93-91505-52-3
10	Gareth James, Daniela Witten, Trevor Hastie Robert and Tibshirani	An Introduction to Statistical Learning with Applications in R	Springer New York Heidelberg Dordrecht London ISBN 978-1-4614-7137-0 ISBN 978-1-4614-7138-7 (eBook)

^{*}PSOs are to be formulated at institute level

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Sr.No	Author	Title	Publisher with ISBN Number
11	Gunakar Muley	Sansar Ke Mahan Ganitagya	First Edition, Rajkamal Prakashan, ISBN-10. 8126703571, ISBN-13. 978-8126703579.
12	T.S. Bhanumurthy	A Modern introduction to Ancient Indian Mathematics	New Age International Private Limited, 1 January 2008 ISBN- 10. 812242600X, ISBN- 13. 978-8122426007
13	M.P. Trivedi and P.Y. Trivedi	Consider Dimension and Replace Pi	Notion Press; 1st edition (2018), ISBN-978-1644291795

XIII . LEARNING WEBSITES & PORTALS

Sr.No	Link / Portal	Description
1	http://nptel.ac.in/courses/106102064/1	Online Learning Initiatives by IITs and IISc
2	www.scilab.org/ -SCI Lab	Signal processing, statistical analysis, image enhancement.
3	www.mathworks.com/product/matlab/ -MATLAB	Applications of concepts of Mathematics to coding.
4	Spreadsheet Applications	Use of Microsoft Excel, Apple Numbers, Google Sheets.
5	https://ocw.mit.edu/	MIT Course ware
6	https://www.khanacademy.org/math?gclid=CNqHuabCys4CFdOJaddHo Pig	Concept of Mathematics through video lectures and notes
7	http://ocw.abu.edu.ng/courses/mathematics/	List of Mathematical Courses.
8	https://libguides.furman.edu/oer/subject/mathematics	Open Education Resources (OER) in Mathematics.
9	https://phet.colorado.edu/en/simulations/filter?subjects=mat h&type=html,prototype	Phet Simulation for Mathematics.
10	https://libguides.cmich.edu/OER/mathematics	Mathematics with OER.
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Note:

• Teachers are requested to check the creative common license status/financial implications of the suggested online educational resources before use by the students

MSBTE Approval Dt. 01/10/2024

Semester - 1, K Scheme